वर्षा varshấ, f. rain *(rare): (*sg.*)* pl. rains, rainy season (*very common*): (**â**)**-kâla,** m. rainy season; **-‿âgama,** m. beginning of the rains; **-‿ambu,** n. rain water; **-samaya,** m. rainy season.  
वर्षिक varsh-ika, a. (*so many*) years old (-°); **-i-tâ,** f.showering *(of rain or wealth);* ***-*i-t*ri***, m. showerer, bestower; **-in,** a. raining, showering, bestowing (-°, *very common*); shedding copious tears (*rare*); (*so many*) years old (-°; *rare*).

वर्षिष्ठ vársh-ish*th*a, spv. [*of base contained in* varsh-man; *in sense, of* v*ri*ddha; *almost exclusively* V.] highest, uppermost, longest, greatest; very large (P2.); **-îyas,** cpv. *(chiefly* V.) higher, upper; longer, greater, than (ab.); great, considerable; thriving (*earth*); better than (ab.); aged.  
वर्षुक vársh-u-ka, a. rainy; raining, showering (ac.*;* C.).  
वर्षोपल varsha‿upala, m. hail; **-‿ogha,** m. torrent of rain.  
वर्ष्मन् 1. varsh-mán, m. (V.) height, top; crown *of the head*.  
वर्ष्मन् 2. vársh-man, n. height, top, surface, chief (V., P2.); height, size, extent; body.  
वर्ष्य vársh-ya (YV., *or* -yã, RV.), a. rainy.

वल् VAL, I. **vala**, turn, - round, turn to (ac., lc., abhimukham); return home; depart, go away again; break forth, appear: pp. **valita**, turned, bent; having departed; broken forth; accompanied by (-°); cs. **valaya**, P. cause to roll (*waves*); turn (tr.). **â**, pp. turned round. **vi**, turn aside: pp. averted. **sam**, pp. met, united, blended, *or* connected with (in., -°).

वल् val, *pratyâhâra* for all consonants but y.

वल val-á, m. [enclosure: √1. v*ri*] cave *(*V.*); personified as a demon withholding the heavenly waters from man; brother of V*ri*tra and vanquished by Indra (often written* Bala).  
वलक vala-ka, n. procession.  
वलन val-ana, n. turning round; waving; appearing.  
वलन्तिका valant-ikâ, f. *kind of* gesticulation.  
वलभि valabhi (*or more commonly* î), ridge of a roof, top *or* pinnacle of a, house; **i-kâ**, f. dim. *of* id.

वलभिद् vala-bhid, m. smiter of Vala, Indra.  
वलभी valabhî, f., v. valabhi; N. *of a town in Saurâsh*t*ra*.  
वलय val-aya, m. n. [√1. v*ri*] bracelet, armlet (*worn by men and women*); circle; circumference (-° a. encircled by); m. *kind of* circular military array; multitude, swarm (*rare*).  
वलयित valay-ita, den. pp. surrounded *or* encircled by (in., -°); put round *the arm (bracelet)*; forming a circle; **-in,** a. provided with a bracelet; encircled with (-°); **-î-k*ri***, turn into *or* use as a bracelet; **-î-bhû,** become a circle: pp. encircling.  
वलवत् vala-vat, a. containing *the word* vala: **-v*ri*tra,** m. Vala and V*ri*tra: **-nishûdana, -han,** m.ep. *of* Indra.  
वलि val-i (*or* î), fold of the skin, wrinkle.

वलित val-ita, pp. (√val) bent round, etc.  
वलिन vali-na, a. wrinkled, shrivelled; **-bha,** a.id.; **-mat,** a.id.

वली valî, f., v. वलि vali: **-ka**, -° a. having - folds; n. projecting thatched roof; **-mat**, a. curly (*locks*); **-mukha**, m. (having a wrinkled face), monkey; N. *of a* monkey; **-vadana**, m. monkey.  
वल्क valká, m. n. bark *of a tree:* (**a**)**-la,** m.n.id.; cloth *made* of bark, bark garment: **-vat,** a. wearing a garment made of bark, **-‿a*g*ina-sa*m*vîta,** pp. clothed in bark and skins.  
वल्कलिन् valkal-in, a. yielding bark (*branch*); wearing a garment made of bark.  
वल्कवासस् valka-vâsas, n. garment *made* of bark.  
वल्ग् VALG, I. P. (Â. metr.) **válga**, bound, leap (esp. *with joy*); gallop; shake, dance (*of inanimate objects*); sound (*of a speech*): pp. **valgita**, leaping, bounding; fluttering, moving to and fro; sounding well. **vi‿â**, gallop; jump about; move about (*breast*). **vi**, leap, bound.

वल्गन valg-ana, n. bounding, galloping; **-â,** f. bridle; N.; **-ita,** pp. √valg; n. gallop; leaping (*for joy*).  
वल्गु valg-ú, a. (f. id.) comely, handsome, fine, lovely, attractive (esp. *of sound, voice, speech*).  
वल्गुलिका valgul-ikâ, f. box, chest.  
वल्भ् VALBH, I. Â. **valbha**, eat (*very rare*).

वल्मीक valmî́-ka, m. n. ant-hill; n.N. *of a locality:* **-‿agra,** n.N. *of a peak of Râmagiri*.  
वल्ल valla, m. *kind of* wheat; *a certain weight*.  
वल्लकी vallakî, f. *kind of* lute.  
वल्लभ valla-bha, a. beloved, of (g.*,* lc., -°); dearer than *(*ab.*);* m. favourite; lover; N.*:* ***-g*ana,** m. beloved, mistress; **-tâ,** f. popularity with (g.*,* lc., -°); **-deva,** m.N. *of a poet;* ***-s*akti,** m.N. *of a king;* **-‿â*k*ârya,** m.N. *of a teacher and founder of a Vaish*n*ava sect*.  
वल्लभी vallabhî, f. N. *of a town*.

वल्लरि vallari (*or* î), tendril, creeper (*also fig. of lochs etc.*): **î-ka**, -° a. id.

वल्लापुर vallâ-pura, n. N. *of a* town.  
वल्लि valli (*rare*), वल्ली vallî, f. creeper (*often* fig. *of arms, brows, lightning,* etc.): **i-kâ,** f.dim. *of* id.; **i-mat,** a. having a - creeper (-°).  
वल्ली vallî, f. *more usual form of* valli.  
वल्लूर vallûra, n. dried flesh.  
वल्श vál*s*a, m. shoot, branch (V.*,* P2.*; also spelt* bál*s*a).  
वल्ह् VALH, I. Â. **válha** (V., *rare*), test with a question, propound a riddle to. **pra**, id.: pp. **pravalhita**, enigmatical.

वव्र va-vr-á, a. [√1. v*ri*] concealing oneself *(*RV.*);* m. hiding-place, cavern (RV.).  
वव्रि va-vr-í, m. (RV.) [cover: √1. v*ri*] lurking-place; covering, vesture; body.  
वश् VA*S*, red. **viva*s*** (V.), **vava*s*** (RV.), II. P. stg. **vá*s***, wlc. **u*s*** (V., C.), will, command (*also* w. d. inf.; RV.); desire, long *or* wish for, be fond of (V., C.); affirm, maintain, declare (C., *rare*): pr. pt. **u*s*át**, **u*s*âna**, intv. **vâva*s*âná**, willing, glad, eager (V.); **u*s*at**, charming (P2.); pr. pt. Â. **u*s*ámâna** (RV.), commanding, having at command (*might*); cs. P. **va*s*aya**, get into one's power, subject. **sam-â**, **-va*s*et**, incorr. *for* -vaset.

वश 1. vá*s-*a, m. will, wish, desire; power, control, authority, dominion; N. *of a protégé of the A*s*vins;* N. *of a people (*pl.*): -°,* a. subject to, under the influence of, overcome by; in.*,* ab., **-tas,** by command of, by force of, on account of, by means of, in accordance with *(*g.*,* gnly. *-°);* ac. *with* vbs. *of going*, **i, gam, yâ** (*and* cps.), fall into the power of, become subject to, give way to *(*g.*, -°); with* **nî** *or* **â-nî,** reduce to subjection, subdue; **va*s*e bhû, v*ri*t,** *or* **sthâ,** be in the power of (g., -°); **va*s*e k*ri*, sthâpaya,** *or* **sa*m*-sthâpaya,** reduce to subjection, subdue, keep under control.  
वश 2. vá*s*-a, n. liquid fat (V., *rare*).  
वशंवद va*s*a*m-*vada, a. (gnly. -°) obedient to the will of, submissive, completely under the influence of, entirely dependent on, filled with, overcome by: **-tva,** n. complaisance.  
वशकर va*s*a-kara, a. (**î**) subduing, winning over; **-kâraka,** a. leading to subjection; **-ga,** a. subject, obedient, being in the power of, dependent on (g., -°); **-gata,** pp.id.; **-gatva,** n. dependence on (-°); **-tâ,** f.id. *(*g., -°); command of (lc.).  
वशनी va*s*a-nî́, a. subject to (g.*,* RV.); **-vartin,** a. being in the power of, subject, submissive, *or* obedient to (g., -°); **-stha,** a. being in the power of *any one*.  
वशा va*s-*ấ, f. [lowing: √vâ*s*] cow (V.); barren cow; female elephant (C.).  
वशानुग va*s*a‿anuga, a. following *one's* will; subject to the will of, obedient to (g., -°).  
वशिक va*s-*ika, a. empty (*very rare*).  
वशित्व va*s-*i-tva, n. freedom of will, independence; command of (lc.); self-control.  
वशिन् va*s-*ín, a. ruling; willing, obedient (*rare*); self-controlled (ord.mg.); (disposable =) empty *(rare);* m. ruler, lord of (g.): **-î,** f. mistress (RV.).  
वशी va*s-*î, f. [√va*s] in* ur-vá*s*î.  
वशीकर va*s*î-kara, a. subjecting, subduing (-°); **-kara*n*a,** n. subjection (*also by magical expedients*) of (g., -°); **-kâra,** m.id.  
वशीकृ va*s*î́-k*ri*, reduce to subjection, enthral, subdue; **-bhû**, become subject to *any one*: pp. subject, obedient, submissive.

वश्य va*s-*ya, a. subject to the power *or* will of, submissive, docile, obedient; n. power; supernatural power *over any one, or* magical rite *for its obtainment:* **-tâ,** f. subjection to (g., -°); submissiveness, obedience.  
वषट् vásha*t*, indecl. *sacrificial exclamation uttered* *by the* *Hot*ri *at the end of the Yâ*g*yâ, whereupon the oblation is cast into the fire by ihe Adhvaryu (used with d. of the deity)*: *with* **k*ri***, utter *the exclamation* vasha*t*: pp. **vásha*t*-k*ri*ta**, hallowed by the exclamation vásha*t*; **anu-vásha*t*-k*ri***, follow *one exclamation* vásha*t with another accompanied with the words* 'Somasya‿agne vîhi'.

वषट्कार vasha*t-*kârá, m. exclamation vasha*t*; (**vásha*t***)**-k*ri*ti,** f.id. *(*RV.*)*; **-k*ri*tya,** fp.n. one should utter vasha*t*.  
वष्टि vásh-*t*i, a. eager (RV.).

वस् 1. vas, end. ac., in., d., g. pl. *of the* prn. *of the second person*.

वस् 2. vas, a. clothed in (-°).